07.A-N The Number System			
Big Idea M07.A-N.1 Apply and extend previous understandings of operations to add, subtract, multiply, and divide rational numbers.			
<b>07.A-N.1.1</b> Solve real-world and mathematical problems involving the four operations with rational numbers.			
Concepts	Competencies	Resources	Assessments
<ul> <li>M07.A-N.1.1.1 Apply properties of operations to add and subtract rational numbers, including real-world contexts.</li> <li>M07.A-N.1.1.2 Represent addition and subtraction on a horizontal or vertical number line.</li> <li>M07.A-N.1.1.3 Apply properties of operations to multiply and divide rational numbers, including real-world contexts; demonstrate that the decimal form of a rational number terminates or eventually repeats.</li> </ul>	<b>CC.2.1.7.E.1</b> Apply and extend previous understandings of operations with fractions to operations with rational numbers.	<ul> <li>Math in Focus Text <ul> <li>Chapter 1</li> <li>Extra Practice Workbook</li> <li>Enrichment Workbook</li> <li>Re-teaching Workbook</li> <li>Activities Workbook</li> <li>Online resources (HMH)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Exact Path Diagnostics</li> </ul>	District developed curriculum based assessment for rational numbers District Developed Cumulative Assessment Exact Path Benchmark PSSA
Vocabulary			

Commutative property, associative property, distributive property, rational numbers, terminating and repeating decimals, irrational numbers, real numbers, whole numbers, natural numbers, integers

M07.A-R Ratios and Proportional Relationships	
Big Idea	
M07.A-R.1 Demonstrate an understanding of proportional relationships	
M07.A-R.1.1 Analyze, recognize, and represent proportional	How do we analyze, recognize, and represent proportional
relationships and use them to solve real-world and mathematical	relationships?
problems.	How do we solve real-world and mathematical problems with

		proportional relationships?	
Concepts	Competencies	Resources	Assessments
M07.A-R.1.1.1 Compute unit	CC.2.1.7.D.1	Math in Focus Transition Guide	District developed curriculum
rates associated with ratios of	Analyze proportional relationships	Math in Focus Text	based assessment for
fractions, including ratios of	and use them to model and solve	Chapter 5	proportional relationships
lengths, areas, and other	real-world and mathematical	Extra Practice Workbook	
quantities measured in like or	problems.	Enrichment Workbook	District Developed Cumulative
different units.		Re-teaching Workbook	Assessment
<u>Example:</u> If a person walks 1/2		Activities Workbook	
mile in each 1/4 hour, compute		Online resources (HMH)	Exact Path Benchmark
the unit rate as the complex			
fraction 1/2 / 1/4 miles per hour,		Exact Path Diagnostics	PSSA
equivalently 2 miles per hour.			
M07.A-R.1.1.2 Determine			
whether two quantities are			
proportionally related (e.g., by			
testing for equivalent ratios in a			
table, graphing on a coordinate			
plane and observing whether the			
graph is a straight line through			
the origin).			
M07.A-R.1.1.3 Identify the			
constant of proportionality (unit			
rate) in tables, graphs, equations,			
diagrams, and verbal			
descriptions of proportional			
relationships.			
M07.A-R.1.1.4 Represent			
proportional relationships by			
equations.			
<u>Example: If</u> total cost t is			
proportional to the number n of			
items purchased at a constant			
price p, the relationship between			

the total cost and the number of			
items can be expressed as t = pn.			
M07.A-R.1.1.5 Explain what a			
point (x, y) on the graph of a			
proportional relationship means			
in terms of the situation, with			
special attention to the points (0,			
0) and (1, r), where r is the unit			
rate.			
M07.A-R.1.1.6 Use proportional			
relationships to solve multi-step			
ratio and percent problems.			
Example: simple interest, tax,			
markups and markdowns,			
gratuities and commissions, fees,			
percent increase and decrease.			
Vocabulary: ratio, proportional, pro	portionally related, constant of prop	ortionality, simple interest, markups	and markdowns, gratuities,
commissions, percent increase and	decrease		

M07.B-E Expressions and Equations			
Big Idea			
M07.B-E.1 Represent expressions in e	equivalent forms.		
M07.B-E.1.1 Use properties of operation	tions to generate equivalent	How do we use properties of opera	tions to generate equivalent
expressions.		expressions?	
Concepts	Competencies	Resources	Assessments
<b>M07.B-E.1.1.1</b> Apply properties of operations to add, subtract, factor, and expand linear expressions with rational coefficients. <u>Example 1</u> : The expression $1/2 \cdot (x + 6)$ is equivalent to $1/2 \cdot x + 3$ . <u>Example 2</u> : The expression $5.3 - y + 1$	<b>CC.2.2.7.B.1</b> Apply properties of operations to generate equivalent expressions	Math in Focus Text <ul> <li>Chapter 4</li> <li>Extra Practice Workbook</li> <li>Enrichment Workbook</li> <li>Re-teaching Workbook</li> <li>Activities Workbook</li> </ul>	District developed curriculum based assessment for equations District Developed Cumulative Assessment
4.2 is equivalent to 9.5 – y (or –y +			Exact Path Benchmark

9.5). <u>Example 3:</u> The expression $4w - 10$ is equivalent to $2(2w - 5)$ .	Online resources (HMH)     Exact Path Diagnostics	PSSA
Vocabulary: linear expression, factor, rational coefficients		

M07.B-E Expressions and Equations			
Big Idea			
M07.B-E.2 Solve real-world and math	nematical problems using numerical	and algebraic expressions,	
equations, and inequalities.			
M07.B-E.2.1 Solve multi-step real-wo	orld and mathematical problems	How do we solve multi-step real-wo	orld and mathematical problems
posed with positive and negative ration	onal numbers.	posed with positive and negative ra	tional numbers?
Concepts	Competencies	Resources	Assessments
<b>M07.B-E.2.1.1</b> Apply properties of operations to calculate with numbers in any form; convert between forms as appropriate. <u>Example:</u> If a woman making \$25 an hour gets a 10% raise, she will make an additional 1/10 of her salary an hour, or \$2.50, for a new salary of \$27.50 an hour (or 1.1 × \$25 = \$27.50).	<b>CC.2.2.7.B.3</b> Model and solve real-world and mathematical problems by using and connecting numerical, algebraic, and/or graphical representations.	<ul> <li>Math in Focus Text</li> <li>Chapter 2</li> <li>Extra Practice Workbook</li> <li>Enrichment Workbook</li> <li>Re-teaching Workbook</li> <li>Activities Workbook</li> <li>Online resources (HMH)</li> </ul> Exact Path Diagnostics	District developed curriculum based assessments for rational numbers District Developed Cumulative Assessment Exact Path Benchmark PSSA
Vocabulary:			

# M07.B-E Expressions and Equations

### Big Idea

M07.B-E.2 Solve real-world and mathematical problems using numerical and algebraic expressions,

equations, and inequalities.			
M07.B-E.2.2 Use variables to represent quantities in a real-world or		How do we use variables to represent quantities in a real-world or	
mathematical problem and construct simple equations and inequalities		mathematical problem?	
to solve problems.		How do we construct simple equati	ons and inequalities to solve
		problems?	
Concepts	Competencies	Resources	Assessments
<b>M07.B-E.2.2.1</b> Solve word problems leading to equations of the form px + q = r and $p(x + q) = r$ , where p, q, and r are specific rational numbers. <u>Example:</u> The perimeter of a rectangle is 54 cm. Its length is 6 cm. What is its width? <b>M07.B-E.2.2.2</b> Solve word problems leading to inequalities of the form px + q > r or $px + q < r$ , where p, q, and r are specific rational numbers, and graph the solution set of the inequality. <u>Example:</u> A salesperson is paid \$50	<b>CC.2.2.7.B.3</b> Model and solve real-world and mathematical problems by using and connecting numerical, algebraic, and/or graphical representations.	<ul> <li>Math in Focus Text</li> <li>Chapter 3</li> <li>Chapter 4</li> <li>Extra Practice Workbook</li> <li>Enrichment Workbook</li> <li>Re-teaching Workbook</li> <li>Activities Workbook</li> <li>Online resources (HMH)</li> </ul> Exact Path Diagnostics	District developed curriculum based assessment for equations District developed curriculum based assessment for inequalities District Developed Cumulative Assessment Exact Path Benchmark PSSA
per week plus \$3 per sale. This week she wants her pay to be at least \$100. Write an inequality for the number of sales the salesperson needs to make and describe the solutions. Vocabulary:			

#### M07.B-E Expressions and Equations

#### Big Idea

M07.B-E.2 Solve real-world and mathematical problems using numerical and algebraic expressions,

equations, and inequalities.			
M07.B-E.2.3 Determine the reasonableness of the answer(s) in		How do we determine the reasonableness of the answer(s) in problem	
problem solving situations.		solving situations?	
Concepts	Competencies	Resources	Assessments
M07.B-E.2.3.1 Determine the	CC.2.2.7.B.3	Math in Focus Text – throughout	District Developed Cumulative
reasonableness of answer(s) or	Model and solve real-world and		Assessment
interpret the solution(s) in the	mathematical problems by using	Exact Path Diagnostics	
context of the problem.	and connecting numerical,		Exact Path Benchmark
Example: If you want to place a	algebraic, and/or graphical		
towel bar that is 9 3/4 inches long	representations.		PSSA
in the center of a door that is 27 1/2			
inches wide, you will need to place			
the bar about 9 inches from each			
edge; this estimate can be used as a			
check on the exact computation.			
Vocabulary			
M07.C-G Geometry			
Big Idea M07 C-C 1 Demonstrate an understa	nding of geometric figures and thei	r properties	
M07.C-G.1 1 Describe and apply pror	nume of geometric figures	How do we describe and apply pror	parties of geometric figures?
	services of geometric figures.		
Concepts	Competencies	Resources	Assessments
M07.C-G.1.1.1 Solve problems	CC.2.3.7.A.2	Math in Focus Text	District developed curriculum
involving scale drawings of	Visualize and represent	Chapter 8	based assessment for geometric
geometric figures, including finding	geometric figures and describe	Extra Practice Workbook	figures
length and area.	the relationships between them.	Enrichment Workbook	
M07.C-G.1.1.2 Identify or describe		Be-teaching Workbook	District Developed Cumulative
the properties of all types of		Activities Workbook	Assessment
triangles based on angle and side		Activities workbook	
measures.		<ul> <li>Online resources (HMH)</li> </ul>	Exact Path Benchmark
M07.C-G.1.1.3 Use and apply the		Fue at Bath Diagraphics	
triangle inequality theorem.		Exact Path Diagnostics	PSSA
M07.C-G.1.1.4 Describe the two-			

dimensional figures that result			
from slicing three-dimensional			
figures.			
Example: Describe plane sections of			
right rectangular prisms and right			
rectangular pyramids.			
Vocabulary: acute triangle, equilater	al triangle, isosceles triangle, obtus	e triangle, right triangle, scalene triar	ngle, triangle inequality theorem,
scale drawing			

M07.C-G Geometry			
Big Idea			
M07.C-G.2 Solve real-world and math	nematical problems involving angle	measure, circumference, area,	
surface area, and volume.			
M07.C-G.2.1 Identify, use, and descri	be properties of angles and their	How do we identify, use, and descr	ibe properties of angles and their
measures.		measures?	
Concepts	Competencies	Resources	Assessments
M07.C-G.2.1.1 Identify and use properties of supplementary, complementary, and adjacent angles in a multistep problem to write and solve simple equations for an unknown angle in a figure. M07.C-G.2.1.2 Identify and use properties of angles formed when two parallel lines are cut by a transversal (e.g., angles may include alternate interior exterior, vertical, corresponding).	<b>CC.2.3.7.A.1</b> Solve real-world and mathematical problems involving angle measure, area, surface area, circumference, and volume.	Math in Focus Text <ul> <li>Chapter 6</li> <li>Extra Practice Workbook</li> <li>Enrichment Workbook</li> <li>Re-teaching Workbook</li> <li>Activities Workbook</li> <li>Online resources (HMH)</li> </ul> Exact Path Diagnostics	District developed curriculum based assessment for angles and their measures District Developed Cumulative Assessment Exact Path Benchmark PSSA
<b>Vocabulary:</b> supplementary angles, complementary angles, adjacent angles, alternate exterior angles, alternate interior angles, corresponding angles, vertical angles			

## M07.C-G Geometry

Big Idea         M07.C-G.2 Solve real-world and mathematical problems involving angle measure, circumference, area, surface area, and volume.         M07.C-G.2.2 Determine circumference, area, surface area, and volume         volume			
Concepts	Competencies	Resources	Assessments
<ul> <li>M07.C-G.2.2.1 Find the area and circumference of a circle. Solve problems involving area and circumference of a circle(s). Formulas will be provided.</li> <li>M07.C-G.2.2.2 Solve real-world and mathematical problems involving area, volume, and surface area of two and three-dimensional objects composed of triangles, quadrilaterals, polygons, cubes, and right prisms. Formulas will be provided.</li> <li>Vocabulary: circumference, surface area</li> </ul>	<b>CC.2.3.7.A.1</b> Solve real-world and mathematical problems involving angle measure, area, surface area, circumference, and volume	Math in Focus Text <ul> <li>Chapter 8</li> <li>Extra Practice Workbook</li> <li>Enrichment Workbook</li> <li>Re-teaching Workbook</li> <li>Activities Workbook</li> <li>Online resources (HMH)</li> </ul> Exact Path Diagnostics	District developed curriculum based assessment for geometric figures District Developed Cumulative Assessment Exact Path Benchmark PSSA

M07. D-S Statistics and Probability			
Big Idea			
M07. D-S.1 Use random sampling to	draw inferences about a population	l.	
M07. D-S.1.1 Use random samples.		How do we use random samples?	
			-
Concepts	Competencies	Resources	Assessments
M07.D-S.1.1.1 Determine whether	CC.2.4.7.B.1	Math in Focus Text	District developed curriculum
a sample is a random sample given	Draw inferences about	Chapter 9	based assessment for statistics
a real-world situation.	populations based on random	Extra Practice Workbook	
M07.D-S.1.1.2 Use data from a	sampling concepts.	Enrichment Workbook	District Developed Cumulative
random sample to draw inferences			Assessment

about a population with an unknown characteristic of interest. <u>Example 1:</u> Estimate the mean word length in a book by randomly sampling words from the book. <u>Example 2:</u> Predict the winner of a school election based on randomly sampled survey data.	<ul> <li>Re-teaching Workbook</li> <li>Activities Workbook</li> <li>Online resources (HMH)</li> </ul> Exact Path Diagnostics	Exact Path Benchmark PSSA
Vocabulary: random sample		

M07. D-S Statistics and Probability			
Big Idea			
M07. D-S.2 Draw comparative inferences about populations.			
M07. D-S.2.1 Use statistical measures to compare two numerical data		How do we use statistical measures to compare two numerical data	
distributions.		distributions?	
Concepts	Competencies	Resources	Assessments

M07.D-S.2.1.1 Compare two	CC.2.4.7.B.2	Math in Focus Text	District developed curriculum
numerical data distributions using	Draw informal comparative	Chapter 9	based assessment for statistics
measures of center and variability.	inferences about two	Extra Practice Workbook	
Example 1: The mean height of	populations.	Enrichment Workbook	District Developed Cumulative
players on the basketball team is 10		Be-teaching Workbook	Assessment
cm greater than the mean height of			
players on the soccer team. This		Activities Workbook	Exact Path Benchmark
difference is equal to approximately		<ul> <li>Online resources (HMH)</li> </ul>	
twice the variability (mean absolute			PSSA
deviation) on either team. On a line		Exact Path Diagnostics	
plot, note the difference between			
the two distributions of heights.			
Example 2: Decide whether the			
words in a chapter of a seventh-			
grade science book are generally			
longer than the words in a chapter			
of a fourth grade science book.			
Vocabulary: measures of central tendency, mean, median, mode, range, box-and-whisker plot, dot plot, data distribution, population			
probability			

M07. D-S Statistics and Probability			
Big Idea			
M07. D-S.3 Investigate chance processes and develop, use, and evaluate probability models.			
M07. D-S.3.1 Predict or determine the likelihood of outcomes		How do we predict or determine the likelihood of outcomes?	
Concepts	Competencies	Resources	Assessments
M07.D-S.3.1.1 Predict or determine	CC.2.4.7.B.3	Math in Focus Text	District developed curriculum
whether some outcomes are	Investigate chance processes	Chapter 10	based assessment for probability
certain, more likely, less likely,	and develop, use, and evaluate	Extra Practice Workbook	
equally likely, or impossible (i.e., a	probability models.	Enrichment Workbook	District Developed Cumulative
probability near 0 indicates an		Re-teaching Workbook	Assessment
unlikely event, a probability around			
1/2 indicates an event that is		ACTIVITIES WORKDOOK	Exact Path Benchmark

neither unlikely nor likely, and a probability near 1 indicates a likely event).		Online resources (HMH)  Exact Path Diagnostics	PSSA	
Vocabulary: equally likely, chance event, outcome				

M07. D-S Statistics and Probability				
Big Idea				
M07. D-S.3 Investigate chance processes and develop, use, and evaluate		e probability models.		
Concepts	Competencies	Resources	Assessments	
<ul> <li>M07.D-S.3.2.1 Determine the probability of a chance event given relative frequency. Predict the approximate relative frequency given the probability.</li> <li><u>Example</u>: When rolling a number cube 600 times, predict that a 3 or 6 would be rolled roughly 200 times but probably not exactly 200 times.</li> <li>M07.D-S.3.2.2 Find the probability of a simple event, including the probability of a simple event not occurring.</li> <li><u>Example</u>: What is the probability of not rolling a 1 on a number cube?</li> <li>Vocabulary: relative frequency, comparison</li> </ul>	<b>CC.2.4.7.B.3</b> Investigate chance processes and develop, use, and evaluate probability models.	Math in Focus Text <ul> <li>Chapter 10</li> <li>Extra Practice Workbook</li> <li>Enrichment Workbook</li> <li>Re-teaching Workbook</li> <li>Activities Workbook</li> <li>Online resources (HMH)</li> </ul> Exact Path Diagnostics ependent event, process of chance	District developed curriculum based assessment for probability District Developed Cumulative Assessment Exact Path Benchmark PSSA	